# DAFTAR ISI

Sampul .................................................................................................................. i
Persetujuan Pembimbing ....................................................................................... ii
Pengesahan Penguji ............................................................................................... iii
Pernyataan Keaslian .............................................................................................. iv
Motto ..................................................................................................................... v
Halaman Persembahan ......................................................................................... vi
Prakata .................................................................................................................. viii
Daftar Isi ................................................................................................................. x
Daftar Tabel ........................................................................................................... xiii
Daftar Gambar ....................................................................................................... xiv
Daftar Lampiran ................................................................................................... xv
Abstrak .................................................................................................................. xvi
Abstract ............................................................................................................... xviii

BAB I PENDAHULUAN ....................................................................................... 1
   A. Latar Belakang Masalah ............................................................................... 1
   B. Fokus Penelitian ......................................................................................... 4
   C. Pembatasan Masalah ................................................................................. 5
   D. Tujuan Penelitian ..................................................................................... 6
   E. Manfaat Penelitian ................................................................................. 6
   F. Penegasan Istilah ..................................................................................... 8
   G. Sistematika Pembahasan Skripsi ............................................................ 12

BAB II LANDASAN TEORI ........................................................................... 14
   A. Tinjauan Tentang Guru Pendidikan Agama Islam (PAI) ....................... 14
      1. Pengertian Guru PAI ........................................................................ 14
      2. Karakteristik Guru PAI .................................................................. 17
3. Syarat-Syarat Guru PAI ................................................................. 19
4. Peran Guru PAI ........................................................................ 20
5. Tugas Guru PAI ........................................................................ 22
6. Pendidikan Agama Islam .......................................................... 24
B. Tinjauan Tentang Metode Pembelajaran ....................................... 34
    1. Metode Ceramah ..................................................................... 34
    2. Metode Diskusi ..................................................................... 38
    3. Metode Resitasi ..................................................................... 46
C. Tinjauan Tentang Hasil Belajar ....................................................... 50
    1. Pengertian Hasil Belajar ......................................................... 50
    2. Indikator Hasil Belajar ........................................................... 53
D. Penelitian Terdahulu ................................................................. 56
E. Paradigma Penelitian ................................................................. 60

BAB III METODE PENELITIAN .................................................. 62
A. Jenis Penelitian ......................................................................... 62
B. Lokasi Penelitian ....................................................................... 63
C. Kehadiran Peneliti ..................................................................... 64
D. Sumber Data ............................................................................... 66
E. Teknik Pengumpulan Data ........................................................ 68
F. Teknik Analisis Data ................................................................... 71
G. Pengecekan Keabsahan Data Temuan ....................................... 74

BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN ....................................................... 78
A. Paparan Data ............................................................................. 78
   1. Bagaimana metode guru Pendidikan Agama Islam dalam
      meningkatkan hasil belajar siswa pada mata pelajaran PAI dengan
      menggunakan metode ceramah di SMAN 1 Kedungwaru
      Tulungagung ........................................................................... 85
   2. Bagaimana metode guru Pendidikan Agama Islam dalam
      meningkatkan hasil belajar siswa pada mata pelajaran PAI dengan
menggunakan metode diskusi di SMAN 1 Kedungwaru Tulungagung .......................................................... 95

3. Bagaimana metode guru Pendidikan Agama Islam dalam meningkatkan hasil belajar siswa pada mata pelajaran PAI dengan menggunakan metode resitasi di SMAN 1 Kedungwaru Tulungagung .......................................................... 110

B. Temuan Peneliti .................................................................................................................. 118

BAB V PEMBAHASAN .............................................................................................................. 121

1. Bagaimana metode guru Pendidikan Agama Islam dalam meningkatkan hasil belajar siswa pada mata pelajaran PAI dengan menggunakan metode ceramah di SMAN 1 Kedungwaru Tulungagung .................................................................................................................................. 124

2. Bagaimana metode guru Pendidikan Agama Islam dalam meningkatkan hasil belajar siswa pada mata pelajaran PAI dengan menggunakan metode diskusi di SMAN 1 Kedungwaru Tulungagung .................................................................................................................................. 127

3. Bagaimana metode guru Pendidikan Agama Islam dalam meningkatkan hasil belajar siswa pada mata pelajaran PAI dengan menggunakan metode resitasi di SMAN 1 Kedungwaru Tulungagung .................................................................................................................................. 130

BAB VI PENUTUP .................................................................................................................. 138

A. Kesimpulan .......................................................................................................................... 138

B. Saran ........................................................................................................................................ 140

Daftar Pustaka

Lampiran