**REFERENCES**

Ali, A. Faidlal Rahman. 2007. *Fundamentals of English Grammar: A Practical Guide*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Widyatama.

Arikunto, Suharsimi. 1992. *Prosedur Penelitian*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Arnaudett, Martin L. and Barret, Mary Ellen. 1981.  *Paragraph Development: A Guide for Students of English as a Second Language*. New Jersey: Pretice-Hall.

Ary, Donald, et. al. 1985. *An Introduction to The Research Education*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, t.t.

Beare, Kenneth. 2011. *Paragraph* Writing. <http://esl.about.com/od/writingintermediate/a/paragraphs.htm>.

Bram, Barli. 1995. *Write Well*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.

Cahyono, Bambang Yudi. 2011. *Teaching English by Using Various Text Types*. Malang: State University of Malang Press.

Chaer, Abdul. 2003. *Psikolinguistik: Kajian Teoretik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Dardjowidjojo, Soenjono. 2005. *Psikolinguistik: Pengantar Pemahaman Bahasa Manusia*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.

Davis, Jason and Liss, Rhonda. 2006. *Effective Academic Writing 3: The Essay*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Departemen Pendidikan Nasional. 2003. *Kurikulum 2004: Standard Kompetensi Mata Pelajaran Bahasa Inggris Sekolah Menengah Pertama dan Madrasah Tsanawiyah*. Jakarta: Unpublished Book.

Djuharie, Otong Setiawan. 2007. *Genre: Dilengkapi 700 Soal Uji Pemahaman*. Jakarta: Yrama Widya.

Greenfield, Eloise. 2011. *Author’s Purpose*. <http://www.alden.wnyric.org/webpages/bneidel/yoursubjects.cfm?subpage=477824>.

Hadjar, Ibnu. 1999. *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif dalam Pendidikan*. Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada.

Heaton, J. B.. 1977. *Writing English Language Test*. London: Longman.

Heffner, Christopher L. 2004. *Test Validity and Reliability*. <http://allpsych.com/researchmethods/validityreliability.html>.

Herman. 2011. *Simple Present Tense*. <http://3nglish7.blogspot.com/2010/01/unit-one-simple-present-tense.html>.

Hogue, Ann. 1996. *First Steps in Academic Writing*. New York: Longman.

Hogue, Dawn. 2005. *Elements of Literature*.  <http://www.mshogue.com/ce9/Gen_Info/elements_of_literature.htm>.

Hornby, AS. 1995. *Oxford Advanced Learner’s Dictionary of Current English*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Irianto, Agus. 2007. *Statistik dan Konsep Dasar& Aplikasinya*. Jakarta: Kencana.

Martin, Philip. *What is Figurative Language?*. <http://languagearts.mrdonn.org/figurative.html>.

McCrimmon, James M. et. al.. 1984. *Writing with a Purpose*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.

Meiyati, Nur. 2011. *Descriptive Text.* <https://sites.google.com/site/tamanbahasaku/Home/genre/descriptive-text>.

Miller, Robert Keith. 2006. *Motives for Writing, Fifth Edition*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Nunan, David. 1999. *Second Language Teaching & Learning*. Boston: Heinle & Heinle Publisher.

O’Malley, J. Michael and Pierce, Lorraine Valdez. 1996. *Authentic Assessment for English Language Learners: Practical Approaches for Teachers*. USA: Addison-Wesley Publishing.

Oshima, Alice and Hogue, Ann. 1999. *Writing Academic English, Third Edition*. New York: Addison Wesley Longman.

Pardiyono. 2007. *Pasti Bisa! Bahasa Inggris 16 Tenses*. Yogyakarta: ANDI.

Passar, Firmus Mo’a. 2006. *Learning English Effectively 3*. Jakarta: Kesaint Blanc.

Prasetyo, Bambang. 2008. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif: Teori dan Aplikasi*. Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada.

Prassetya, Danang Nahari. 2009. *The Correlation between Reading Achievement and Writing Achievement of the Second Year Student of SMPN 4 Tulungagung*. STAIN Tulungagung: Unpublished Thesis.

Richards, Jack C. 2002. *30 Years of TEFL/TESL: A Personal Reflection*. Singapore: Seameo Regional Language Centre.

Richards, Jack C. et. al.. 1992. *Longman Dictionary of Language Teaching and Applied Linguistics*. Longman: Longman Group UK Limited.

Riduwan and Akdon. 2007. *Rumus dan Data dalam Aplikasi Statistika.* Bandung: Alfabeta.

Sholihah, Eva. 2011. *Teaching Descriptive Text through English Movies*. <http://universityofibnkhaldunbogor-indonesia.blogspot.com/2011/02/teaching-descriptive-text-through.html>.

STAIN Tulungagung. 2007. *Sosiolinguistics*. STAIN Tulungagung: Unpublished Diktat.

Sujianto, Agus Eko. 2009. *Aplikasi Statistik dengan SPSS 16.0*. Jakarta: Prestasi Pustaka Publisher.

Sukardi. 2005. *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan: Kompetensi dan Praktiknya*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.

Suryabrata, Sumadi. 2008. *Metodologi Penelitian*. Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada.

Walsh, J. Martyn and Walsh, Ann Kathleen. 1977. *Plain English Handbook: A Complete Guide to Good English*. Ohio: McCormick-Mathers Publishing Company.

Walters, F. Scott. 2000. *Basic Paragraph Structure*. <http://lrs.ed.uiuc.edu/Students/fwalters/cohere.html>.

Wikipedia. 2011. Metaphor. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metaphor>.

**Appendix I**

**GRAMMAR TRY-OUT TEST**

Complete each blank by supplying the correct form of the verb in brackets!

1. Mr. George …………….. (fix) many broken cars every day.
2. She …………….. (wash) her Teddy Bear at laundry once a month.
3. The dog …………….. (bark) every night.
4. I never …………….. (get up) early in the morning on Sundays.
5. …………….. you …………….. (like) meatball?
6. Mr. and Mrs. Brown …………….. (hire) two bicycle.
7. Andy and his father …………….. (modify) the car every year.
8. My mother rarely …………….. (watch) TV in the evening.
9. Her baby often …………….. (cry) in the middle of night.
10. Anthony …………….. (play) football every Saturday morning.
11. Anna never …………….. (reply) my brother’s letter.
12. The pupils …………….. (be) in the first grade of junior high school.
13. Mr. Alan…………….. (not be) an English teacher.
14. …………….. Sally …………….. (have) a brother?
15. She …………….. (not live) near here.
16. I…………….. (not agree) with you.
17. Alice, Angel, and Bobby …………….. (not, be) fifth graders.
18. Tom…………….. (be) my next-door neighbor.
19. I…………….. (be) annoyed every meeting him.
20. Daisy and Sandra often …………….. (see) movie together.
21. Mrs. Wesley …………….. (make) many delicious doughnut every morning.
22. He …………….. (visit) his grandmother twice a month.
23. The cat …………….. (eat) two fish every morning.
24. I never …………….. (study) every Saturday night.
25. …………….. you …………….. (live) in Malang?
26. Mr. and Mrs. Pierce …………….. (sell) one of their houses.
27. My sister …………….. (bring) me many cupcakes every Sunday.
28. My brother rarely …………….. (listen) to the radio.
29. The birds usually …………….. (twitter) in the morning.
30. Sarah …………….. (invite) me to her birthday party.
31. Alan and Murphy …………….. (be) absent today.
32. The teachers …………….. (attend) seminar in Bali.
33. Mr. Jones …………….. (not be) a policeman.
34. …………….. Andy …………….. (have) a parrot?
35. He …………….. (not enjoy) the party.
36. I …………….. (not know) where she is.
37. John, Harry, and Ronald …………….. (not be) my classmates.
38. Clark …………….. (be) my younger brother.
39. I …………….. (be) very happy.
40. Laura and Carol …………….. (feed) their rabbit every day.

**Appendix II**

**WRITING TRY-OUT TEST**

Make a descriptive text consisting at least 100 words from one of themes bellow!

You can use dictionary.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| * Neighbor * Actor/Actress * Family | * Animal * Collection * Private Vehicle | * Tourism Place * House * City |

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

**Appendix III**

**THE INDEX OF DIFFICULTY AND DISCRIMINATION INDEX OF**

**THE GRAMMAR TRY-OUT TEST**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Item | F.V. | D | Note |
| 1 | 0.75 | -0.1 | revised |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | revised |
| 3 | 0.67 | 0.11 | revised |
| 4 | 0.72 | 0.33 | used |
| 5 | 0.69 | 0.39 | used |
| 6 | 0.81 | 0.39 | revised |
| 7 | 0.89 | 0.11 | revised |
| 8 | 0.47 | 0.17 | revised |
| 9 | 0.33 | 0.33 | used |
| 10 | 0.78 | 0 | revised |
| 11 | 0.25 | 0.17 | revised |
| 12 | 0.75 | 0.5 | used |
| 13 | 0.75 | 0.28 | revised |
| 14 | 0.56 | 0.11 | revised |
| 15 | 0.72 | 0.33 | used |
| 16 | 0.64 | 0.39 | used |
| 17 | 0.72 | 0.22 | revised |
| 18 | 0.81 | 0.39 | revised |
| 19 | 0.81 | 0.28 | revised |
| 20 | 0.92 | 0.17 | revised |
| 21 | 0.89 | 0.22 | revised |
| 22 | 0.67 | 0.11 | revised |
| 23 | 0.89 | 0.22 | revised |
| 24 | 0.64 | 0.39 | used |
| 25 | 0.61 | 0.56 | used |
| 26 | 0.78 | 0.44 | used |
| 27 | 0.92 | 0.06 | revised |
| 28 | 0.86 | 0.17 | revised |
| 29 | 0.44 | 0.11 | revised |
| 30 | 0.72 | -0.1 | revised |
| 31 | 0.75 | 0.39 | used |
| 32 | 0.67 | 0.11 | revised |
| 33 | 0.72 | 0.33 | used |
| 34 | 0.5 | 0.22 | revised |
| 35 | 0.53 | 0.39 | used |

*Continued*

*Continuation*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Item | F.V. | D | Note |
| 36 | 0.64 | 0.5 | used |
| 37 | 0.58 | 0.39 | used |
| 38 | 0.83 | 0.33 | revised |
| 39 | 0.86 | 0.28 | revised |
| 40 | 0.75 | 0.39 | used |

**Appendix IV**

**THE THEMES CHOSEN BY THE STUDENTS IN THE WRITING**

**TRY-OUT TEST**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Subject | Theme | | | | | | | | | Theme:   1. Neighbor 2. Actor/Actress 3. Family 4. Animal 5. Collection 6. Private Vehicle 7. Tourism Place 8. House 9. City |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 7 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 11 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 22 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*Continued*

*Continuation*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Subject | Theme | | | | | | | | |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| 34 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| sum | 14 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |

**Appendix V**

**GRAMMAR TEST**

Complete each blank by supplying the correct form of the verb in brackets!

1. I never …………………….. (get) up early in the morning on Sundays.
2. …………………….. you …………………….. (like) meatball?
3. Her baby often …………………….. (cry) in the middle of night.
4. The pupils …………………….. (be) in the first grade of junior high school.
5. She …………………….. (not live) near here.
6. I …………………….. (not agree) with you.
7. I never …………………….. (study) every Saturday night.
8. …………………….. you …………………….. (live) in Malang?
9. Mr. and Mrs. Pierce …………………….. (sell) one of their houses.
10. Alan and Murphy …………………….. (be) absent today.
11. Mr. Jones …………………….. (not be) a policeman.
12. He …………………….. (not enjoy) the party.
13. I …………………….. (not know) where she is.
14. John, Harry, and Ronald …………………….. (not be) my classmates.
15. Laura and Carol …………………….. (feed) their rabbit every day.
16. Mrs. Alexander …………………….. (not be) a secretary.
17. The teachers …………………….. (be) in the third floor of the new building.
18. I rarely …………………….. (cook) every Sunday.
19. Sue and Catherine …………………….. (water) the flowers every afternoon.
20. I often …………………….. (come) home late on Fridays.
21. I never …………………….. (go) out early in the morning on Fridays.
22. …………………….. you …………………….. (love) Indonesia?
23. His falcon often …………………….. (fly) in the middle of night.
24. The girls …………………….. (be) in the fifth grade of elementary school.
25. He …………………….. (not hide) around here.
26. I …………………….. (not concern) with this problem.
27. I never …………………….. (sleep) every Friday night.
28. …………………….. you …………………….. (stay) in Kutha Hotel?
29. Mr. and Mrs. Jones …………………….. (ask) one of the students.
30. Dennis and Angel …………………….. (be) present today.
31. Mr. Albert …………………….. (not be) a sailor.
32. He …………………….. (not drink) the liquor.
33. I …………………….. (not understand) what he says.
34. Jean, Vivian, and Victor …………………….. (not be) my schoolmates.
35. Alice and Bob …………………….. (check) their car every morning.
36. Mrs. Wilson …………………….. (not be) a teacher.
37. The visitors …………………….. (be) in the third floor of this library.
38. I rarely …………………….. (travel) every January.
39. Justin and Mark …………………….. (paint) their house every year.
40. I often …………………….. (leave) home early on Mondays.

**Appendix VI**

**WRITING TEST**

Make a descriptive text consisting at least 100 words from one of themes bellow!

You can use dictionary.

- Friend - Father/Mother - Beach

- Singer - Brother/Sister - Temple

- Presenter - Pet - School

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

**Appendix VII**

**THE NAME OF SAMPLE**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| No. | Name of Sample | Gender |
| 1 | Abimanyu Dwi Saputro | male |
| 2 | Adnan Trisna Febrianto | male |
| 3 | Aiken Ainun Nahar Suprapto | male |
| 4 | Aldesir Zahedi | male |
| 5 | Ana Fardyah | female |
| 6 | Anis Kholipatus Zuhriyah | female |
| 7 | Apriliani Dwi Lestari | female |
| 8 | Aryo Catur Pamungkas | male |
| 9 | Bestari Atma Diwati | female |
| 10 | Bidayatul Choiriyah | female |
| 11 | Dayu Lensa Kusuma Dewik | female |
| 12 | Desta Wahyu Maharani | female |
| 13 | Duppy Nada Iswara Taqwa | female |
| 14 | Eki Fitriana | female |
| 15 | Erfan Nur Rochman | male |
| 16 | Febri Riyan Romadhoni | male |
| 17 | Fina A'immatur Rifki | female |
| 18 | Fitri Rosyidawati | female |
| 19 | Fitry Anjarwati | female |
| 20 | Florentina Berlian Suryaningtyas | female |
| 21 | Hanna Fadhilla Resvitasari | female |
| 22 | Imro'atul Khasanah | female |
| 23 | Linda Oktaviana | female |
| 24 | Mokhamad Bastomi | male |
| 25 | Muhammad Jalalludin Kafi | male |
| 26 | Osha Diovani | male |
| 27 | Rika Amellia | female |
| 28 | Rizal Ardianto | male |
| 29 | Roshita Kholifatul Husna | female |
| 30 | Saiful Rahmat Wakhid | male |
| 31 | Santi Yuliana | female |
| 32 | Seftian Andy Prabowo | male |
| 33 | Siti Fitriani | female |
| 34 | Tatag Sinyo Sancoko | male |
| 35 | Widy Sebri Pradina | female |
| 36 | Yean Nanda Rosiyani | female |
| 37 | Yogi Ardita Pratama | male |

**CURRICULUM VITAE**

**Name : NAYU ZARIAH NIKMATUROHMAH**

**Place, day of birth : Tulungagung, May 14th, 2011**

**NIM : 3213073081**

**Address : Kauman-Kalangbret, Tulungagung**

**Religion : Islam**

**Material Status : Single**

**Education : 1. SD Negeri Kauman III**

**2. SLTP Negeri I Kauman**

**3. MAN Tulungagung I**

**4. STAIN Tulungagung**